

## Revealing Media Neutrality (Case Study of Reporting on The Revocation of Bharada Richard Eliezer's Protection by LPSK)

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### ABSTRACT:

Independence and neutrality are ideologies that must be applied in a news story. The media has rights and obligations to ensure these two ideologies match events. The media has also experienced convergence from several types of print news to transforming into digital media online. Reporting current issues, which is the media's function, is exciting to discuss. Here, the researcher analyzes the case of Richard Eliezer's revocation of protection by the LPSK, which was very hotly discussed by the public last March. This study uses qualitative methods and analysis (DNA) with application support dna-2.0-beta25, visone-2.15, and JavaSetup8u321. Researchers found that six media portals analyzed in the reporting of Richard Eliezer's revocation of protection by LPSK, namely Kompas TV, TV One, Metro TV, CNN, Republika, and Tribune, have different alignments. Three of the six media above tend to be neutral; two other portals are pro, and one is contra. In this way, each media has its alignment according to the interests of related parties, which have a background unknown to the public.

**Keywords:** *Neutrality, Media, Revoking, Bharada E's Protection*

### INTRODUCTION

The mass media should be a milestone in reporting and highlighting political, social, and environmental events or current issues needed by society. Janowitz (1968) stated that the media has a purpose and function in conveying information to the general public. In line with this, Kridalaksana (1984) states that mass media conveys information that can relate directly to the public, such as newspapers, radio, and television. This is reinforced by McQuail (1987: 176) that

media content is deliberately selected and disseminated by an organizational institution and people who can later be identified (Vavan, 2020: 110).

One that is in the public's attention is an issue that occurred on July 8, 2022, where almost all media portals reported on an incident that was initially stated as an incident of shooting by a member of the National Police against another member until it turned into an issue of the shooting of a member of the National Police. Police based on orders from superiors. Meanwhile, according to the Indonesian Political Indicators survey (2022), 80.4 percent of 1,200 respondents followed the news about the murder of Brigadier Joshua in the mass media.

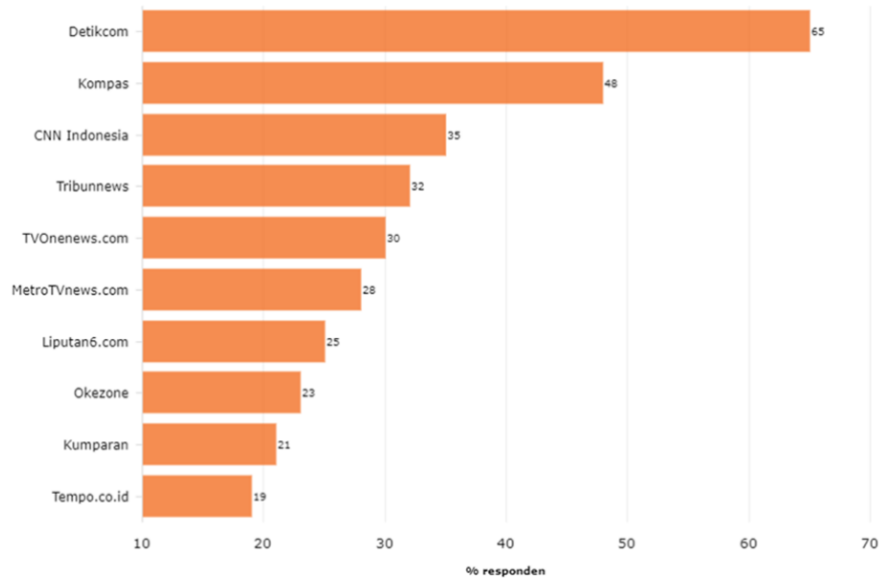
As Law no. 31 of 2014 concerning the protection of witnesses and victims, Richard Eliezer, the executor in this case, has the right as *Justice Collaborator* (JC) for cooperating with law enforcement in the investigation process. However, on March 9, 2023, as reported by Kompas.com (12/03/2023), Richard Eliezer's protection had been officially revoked by the LPSK or the Witness and Victim Protection Agency because of his exclusive interview broadcast in a Kompas TV program, which was considered to have violated agreement and agreement between the LPSK and Richard Eliezer.

Media coverage is not neutral and objective, and sometimes it is hyperbole (Sugiyanto, 2020: 115). The media should not take sides with any group or figure that is quite influential and must be neutral. However, what has happened now is that media coverage has sided with specific groups. The news that was conveyed to the general public was considered one-sided and detrimental to some parties, so the independence of the media itself was questioned whether it was by the applicable code of ethics or whether all media had become partisan media (Musfialdy, 2019: 21). Mulyana (2005: 132-133) says that the press, which should be objective and proportional in its reporting, often acts in a biased and non-objective way. This happens because of the background of newspapers adjoining the business sector and differences in the vision and mission of each, such as in terms of religion, politics, and certain ideologies (Karomani, 2020: 5). The problem of media neutrality is shown in the film *Habibie & Ainun*, directed by Faozan Rizal and released in 2012. In one scene of this film, B.J. Habibie and Ainun attend an association, and several staff report a demonstration in front of his house caused by a media issue, saying that

the house resulted from B.J.'s corruption. Habibie when he served as minister. Even though the house was built in 1972, long before B.J. Habibie served as minister, the media has partiality towards uncertain issues. Without interviewing and seeking the truth from those who report it first, the media arbitrarily spreads news that is not yet valid. The person behind it caused this, and the media reporting on the issue is undoubtedly on the person's side.

Neutrality is the soul of the mass media, which all media parties should fully guard. Recently, many mass media managers have proclaimed the neutrality of their news. However, many parties believe that the mass media's neutrality in Indonesia cannot be guaranteed. The problem with mass media which is not yet completely free from power is an old disease of the world of journalism in Indonesia (Sugiyanto, 2023). Therefore, public dissatisfaction is with the current value of neutrality in the mass media (Wibawa, 2020: 186-187). However, as an information society, Indonesian people still need the latest news in the mass media. Media convergence has been implemented, especially in this very advanced technological era, where mass media in print has begun to merge into online media.

According to the 2022 Digital News Report by the Reuters Institute regarding the mass media landscape, launched on June 15, 2022, 88% of Indonesian people consume news from online-based mass media, as for mass media based online which has the most enthusiasts.



**Figure 1.** Most consumed online media (2022)

Source: Media Network said website, 2022

From the image above, it can be seen that Detik.com is ranked first as the most popular media in 2022, followed in succession by Kompas, CNN Indonesia, Tribunnews, TVOnenews.com, MetroTVnews.com, Liputan6.com, Okezone, Kumparan, and Tempo .co.id. By being accessed by many people, the author can see how high the credibility of a news portal is in 2022, and it can be interpreted that the Indonesian people immensely trust the news portal, and it is worthy of analysis.

From this background, this paper wants to show how neutrality the media is in reporting on the case of the revocation of protection for Richard Eliezer by the LPSK which has occurred since March 10, 2023.

## RESEARCH METHODS

The researcher took data sources from several mass media which ranked relatively high in 2022, which corresponds to the year when the Richard Eliezer revocation of protection by the LPSK took place, such as Kompas TV, TV One, Metro TV, CNN, Republika, and Tribune. Researchers analyze the dominance of actors or nodes, which was reported in several media portals with pro or con responses to this case.

The data taken has been calculated since the media portal alert online on March 10-14 2023. This period was taken because the LPSK officially revoked Bharada E's protection on March 10 2023, at a press conference, and since then, the news has begun to rise and become in the public spotlight. However, the news about this case took little time, and it can be seen that on March 15 2023 no media portal reported the case.

This research was conducted using qualitative methods, which tend to have criteria in how to understand the meaning and construct the existing reality (Somantri, 2005: 58). This method aims to analyze data that has been collected from several news portals and literature that is studied more clearly and in-depth. Apart from the primary data collected, the author also looks for secondary data, which will later help explain how this discourse can emerge and spread among the community (Edvra and Nyarwi, 2022: 62).

This method is also carried out by analysis *Digital Network Analysis* (DNA) with a data analysis approach from the news in the mass media. The data collected is translated through coding in a table consisting of actors or nodes, mass media portals, pros/cons responses, the date the news was released, and the number of pros/cons of the news. The applications used by researchers to produce visualizations from the data that have been collected are dna-2.0-beta25, visone-2.15, and JavaSetup8u321.

## RESULT AND DISCUSSION

Of the six media that have been analyzed, namely Kompas TV, TV One, Metro TV, CNN, Republika, and Tribune, the authors found several actors or nodes that play an essential role in this case—starting from the chairman and deputy of the LPSK, lawyers, police, former Criminal Investigation Agency, Directorate General of Pas, Kompas TV, academics, legal observers, forensic psychologists, to netizens. All of these actors have different opinions with different foundations.

The LPSK party, which considers that there was a violation of the agreement and agreement, expressed its opinion on the accuracy of the decision to revoke this physical protection (pro) based on Article 30 Paragraph (2) letter C Law Number 13 of 2006. The lawyers from Richard Eliezer and The party from Metro TV who conducted the interview expressed their counter opinion on the pretext that before the screening took place, they had obtained legal and

official permission from the authorities, such as the National Police Chief, the Bareskrim Prison Office, the Minister of Law and Human Rights, and the Director General of PAS. Richard Eliezer's lawyer added that he regretted and handed over Richard Eliezer's complete protection to the Polri institution.

Regardless of the actor or nodes' opinion, it is also obtained how far the media takes sides in this report. The coding is in tabular form, showing the dominance of the news presented on Kompas TV, TV One, Metro TV, CNN, Republika, and Tribune.

**Table 1.** Coding table in reporting on the revocation of protection for Richard Eliezer by LPSK on the Kompas.com portal in the period 10-13 March 2023

Aktor/Nodes			Media Massa	Pemberitaan	Tgl Berita	Jumlah Pemberitaan Aktor	
Nama	Organisasi/Lembaga	Pangkat/Sebagai				Pro	Kontra
Syahrial	LPSK	Tenaga Ahli	Kompas.com	Pro	10/3/2023	1	1
Rosi	Kompas TV	Pimpinan Redaksi		Kontra			
Ronny Talapessy	Peradi dan Ekadin	Penasihat Hukum	Kompas.com	Kontra	11/3/2023	2	2
Rosi	Kompas TV	Pimpinan Redaksi		Kontra			
Rully Novian	LPSK	Juru Bicara	Kompas.com	Pro	12/3/2023	3	1
Syahrial	LPSK	Tenaga Ahli		Pro			
Reza Indragiri	POLTEKIP	Anggota	Kompas.com	Pro	13/03/2023	2	2
Syahrial	LPSK	Tenaga Ahli		Pro			
Rosi	Kompas TV	Pimpinan Redaksi	Kompas.com	Kontra	13/03/2023	2	2
Rully Novian	LPSK	Juru Bicara		Pro			
Yasonna Laoly	Menhukam	Menteri	Kompas.com	Kontra	13/03/2023	2	2
Syahrial	LPSK	Tenaga Ahli		Pro			
Rosi	Kompas TV	Pimpinan Redaksi	Kompas.com	Kontra	13/03/2023	2	2
Rully Novian	LPSK	Juru Bicara		Pro			

Source: Processed by Researchers from Various Sources

From the coding table above, as the media that was one of the causes of the revocation of Richard Eliezer's protection, Kompas.com reported more about the approval of the LPSK decision (pro). This can be interpreted as taking sides with government institutions that must be respected for their decisions.

Reports on Kompas.com also often provide clarification of what happened that Rosi, the chief editor of a Kompas TV program, admits that she has stripped the permits of the parties involved and has freedom of the press as a journalist. However, the deputy chairman of the LPSK denied this, saying that the basis for removing Richard Eliezer's protection was not a matter of freedom of the press but a violation of laws and agreements mutually agreed upon.

**Table 2.** Coding table in reporting on the revocation of protection against Richard Eliezer by LPSK on the tvOne portal in the period 10-14 March 2023

Aktor/Nodes			Media Massa	Pemberitaan	Tgl Berita	Jumlah Pemberitaan Aktor	
Nama	Organisasi/Lembaga	Pangkat/Sebagai				Pro	Kontra
Syahrial	LPSK	Tenaga Ahli	TvOne	Pro	10/3/2023	1	-
Syahrial	LPSK	Tenaga Ahli		Pro			
Ronny Talapessy	Peradi dan Ekadin	Penasihat Hukum	TvOne	Kontra	11/3/2023	2	1
Netizen	Masyarakat	-		Pro			
Ramadhan	Polri	Divisi Humas	TvOne	Pro	13/3/2023	1	-
Reza Indragiri	POLTEKIP	Anggota		Pro			
Syahrial	LPSK	Tenaga Ahli	TvOne	Pro	14/3/2023	2	2

Source: Processed by Researchers from Various Sources

It is evident from the coding table above that the news on TVOne talks more about parties who agree with the LPSK decision (pro). TvOnenews.com, in its report, included very few actors who disagreed with the LPSK decision (cons). Of the pro actors, TVOnenews also presents actors who assess this case subjectively as assumptions *netizens* about the personality of Richard Eliezer. However, from the news that dominates the pros, this can also be interpreted as respect for the decisions of government institutions.

**Table 3.** Coding table in reporting on the revocation of protection against Richard Eliezer by LPSK on the Metro TV portal in the period 10-12 March 2023

Aktor/Nodes			Media Massa	Pemberitaan	Tgl Berita	Jumlah Pemberitaan Aktor	
Nama	Organisasi/Lembaga	Pangkat/Sebagai				Pro	Kontra
Syahrial	LPSK	Tenaga Ahli		Pro			
Asep Iwan	Akademisi	Pakar Hukum Pidana	Metro TV	Kontra	10/3/2023	1	3
Ronny Talapessy	Peradi dan Ekadin	Penasihat Hukum		Kontra			
Susno Duadji	Polri	Mantan Kabareskrim		Kontra			
Yasonna Laoly	Menkumham	Menteri	Metro TV	Kontra	11/3/2023	1	1
Syahrial	LPSK	Tenaga Ahli		Pro			
Rully Novian	LPSK	Juru Bicara		Pro			
Maneger N	LPSK	Wakil Ketua	Metro TV	Pro	12/3/2023	3	1
Asep Irawan	Akademisi	Pakar Hukum Pidana		Pro			
Ito Sumardi	Polri	Mantan Kaberskrim		Kontra			

Source: Processed by Researchers from Various Sources

From the coding table above, it can be seen that Metro TV presented pros and cons in a balanced (neutral) manner in reporting on this case. The apparent impartiality reflects the spirit of the mass media, which should have a neutral value. This is also due to the need for more news to be reported on official MetroTVnews, where only news data was obtained from 10-12 March 2023. MetroTVnews news tends to present news according to headline-his. If headlines are more oriented towards the pros, the actors presented in it also consist of actors with a pro view or vice versa.

**Table 4.** Coding table in reporting on the revocation of protection for Richard Eliezer by LPSK on the CNN Indonesia portal for the period 10-12 March 2023

Aktor/Nodes			Media Massa	Pemberitaan	Tgl Berita	Jumlah Pemberitaan Aktor	
Nama	Organisasi/Lembaga	Pangkat/Sebagai				Pro	Kontra
Syahrial	LPSK	Tenaga Ahli	CNN	Pro	10/3/2023	1	1
Rosi	Kompas TV	Pimpinan Redaksi		Kontra			
Reza Indragiri	POLTEKIP	Anggota	CNN	Pro	11/3/2023	1	1
Dedi Prasetyo	Polri	Kadiv Humas		Kontra			
Syahrial	LPSK	Tenaga Ahli	CNN	Pro	12/3/2023	1	2
Ronny Talapessy	Peradi dan Ekadin	Penasihat Hukum		Kontra			
Yasonna Laoly	Menkumham	Menteri		Kontra			

Source: Processed by Researchers from Various Sources

The coding above shows that CNN Indonesia reports more on the cons than the pros. CNN is the opposite of the previous mass media, which dominated pro actors. Many reports were published about how the contra felt that the LPSK should not have focused this case on revoking Richard Eliezer's protection as a Justice *Collaboration* (JC) because it is needed. CNN wants to voice the opinions and views of the counteractors who feel that the LPSK is exaggerating at the expense of Richard Eliezer, who still really needs protection from the LPSK. However, the Polres stated that they were ready to fully protect and protect Richard Eliezer according to the words of Dedi Prasetyo as the Head of the Public Relations Division of the Polres.

**Table 5.** Coding table in reporting on the revocation of protection for Richard Eliezer by LPSK on the Republika portal in the period 10-11 March 2023

Aktor/Nodes			Media Massa	Pemberitaan	Tgl Berita	Jumlah Pemberitaan Aktor	
Nama	Organisasi/Lembaga	Pangkat/Sebagai				Pro	Kontra
Syahrial	LPSK	Tenaga Ahli	Republika	Pro	10/3/2023	1	-
Azmi Syahputra	Universitas Trisakti	Pakar Hukum Pidana		Kontra			
Syahrial	LPSK	Tenaga Ahli	Republika	Pro	11/3/2023	1	2
Ronny Talapessy	Peradi dan Ekadin	Penasihat Hukum		Kontra			

Source: Processed by Researchers from Various Sources

The coding table above shows that Republika has fairly good neutrality. Republika reports the pros and cons of the actors in a balanced way without having biases. However, from the actors mentioned, Republika presented more contra actors and repeated pro actors on different dates. The reasonably good neutrality of the news analysis on Republika can also be caused by the small number of news reported on website officials, and there is only information reporting this case in the period March 10-11, 2023.

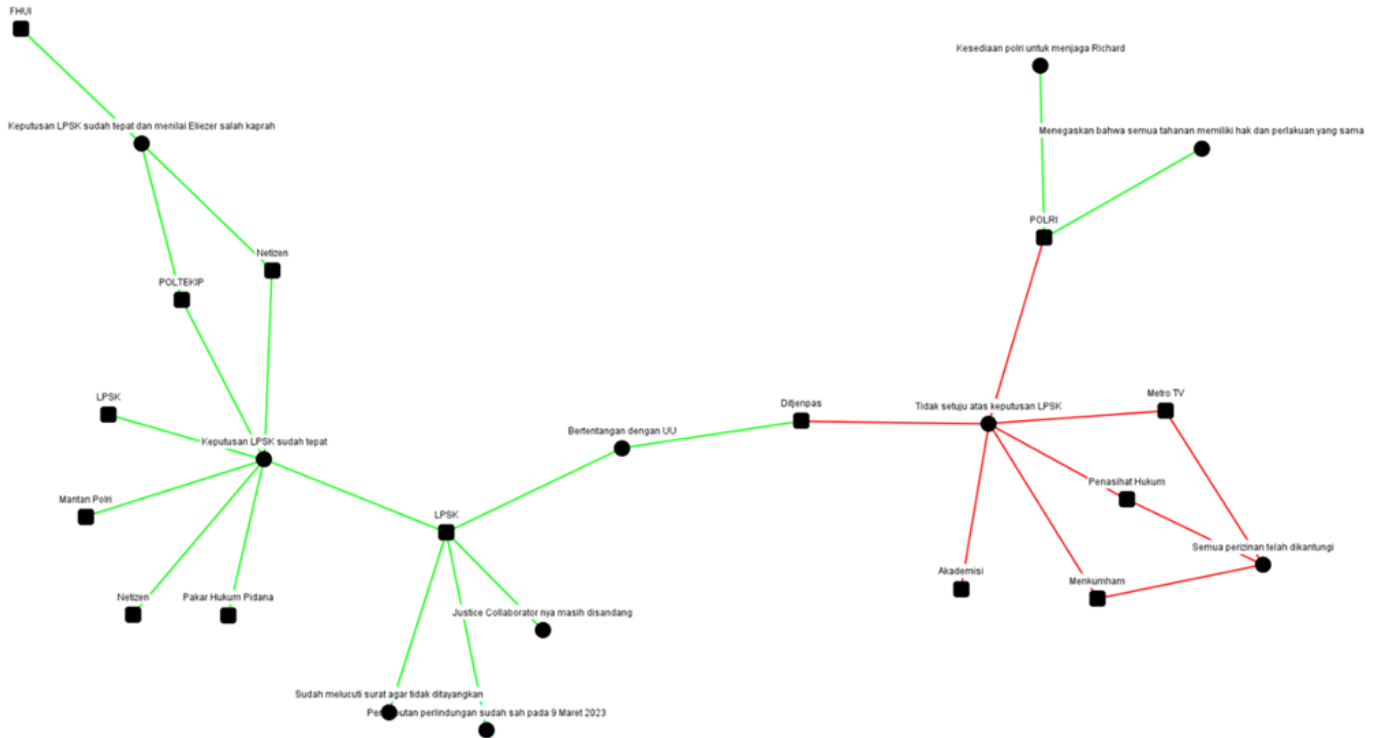
**Table 6.** Coding table in reporting on the revocation of protection for Richard Eliezer by LPSK on the Tribunnews portal for the period 10-13 March 2023

Aktor/Nodes			Media Massa	Pemberitaan	Tgl Berita	Jumlah Pemberitaan Aktor	
Nama	Organisasi/Lembaga	Pangkat/Sebagai				Pro	Kontra
Syahrial	LPSK	Tenaga Ahli	Tribunnews	Pro	10/3/2023	2	2
Rosi	Kompas TV	Pimpinan Redaksi		Kontra			
Rully Novian	LPSK	Juru Bicara		Pro			
Ronny Talapessy	Peradi dan Ekadin	Penasihat Hukum	Tribunnews	Kontra	11/3/2023	1	1
Ronny Talapessy	Peradi dan Ekadin	Penasihat Hukum		Kontra			
Sriyana	LPSK	Humas		Pro			
Reza Indragiri	POLTEKIP	Anggota	Tribunnews	Pro	12/3/2023	2	-
Rully Novian	LPSK	Juru Bicara		Pro			
Yasonna Laoly	Menkumham	Menteri	Tribunnews	Kontra	13/3/2023	-	2
Rika Aprianti	Ditjenpas	Koordinator Humas		Kontra			

Source: Processed by Researchers from Various Sources

From the coding table above, it can be seen that Tribunnews reports on the case of the revocation of protection against Richard Eliezer by the LPSK neutrally or impartially over a reasonably long period. In every news published on Tribunnews, on average, the pros and cons of the actors are balanced and do not dominate one of them. The actors presented are diverse and are not just repetitions of actors in the news that have been previously reported.

The visualization is based on news data from the six media above, in a predetermined period and related actors.

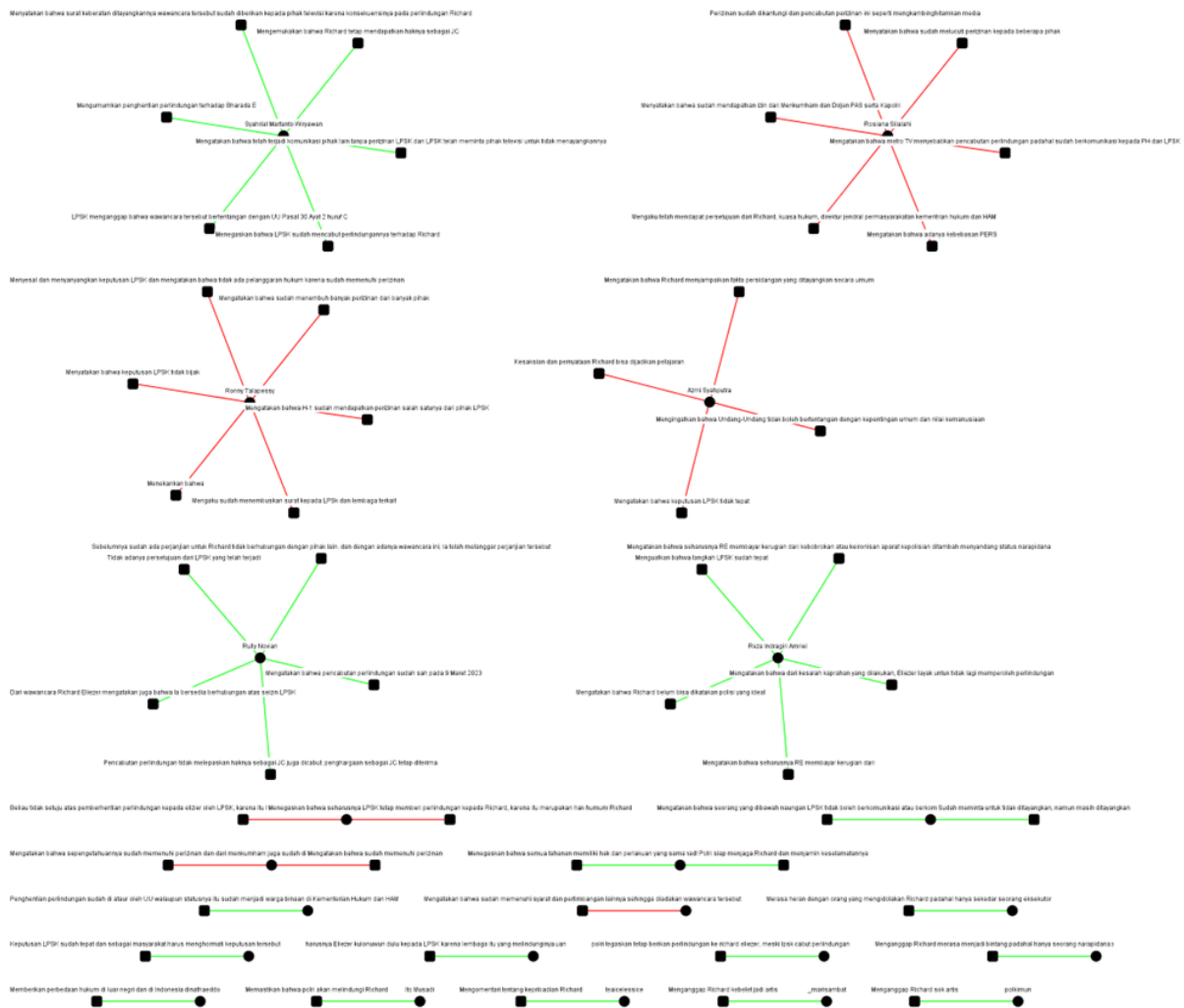


**Figure 2.** Visualization of reporting on the revocation of protection for Richard Eliezer by LPSK on the media portals Kompas TV, TV One, Metro TV, CNN, Republika, and Tribune.

Source: Research Processed Data Using DNA and VISIONE, 2022

The visualization above, formed from news data on six mass media portals *online*, ranked as the most popular online media, illustrates that the dominant calculation of the six media reports on pro actors in the visualization edge is green. The mass media also considered that the LPSK's decision to revoke protection for Richard Eliezer was correct because it had violated the agreements and agreements that had been made and violated Article 30 Paragraph (2) letter C of Law Number 13 of 2006.

The visualization above also shows a connection between one actor and another, where it can be interpreted that both the pro and con actors intersect with one another. The description of the actors who have pros and cons responses can be visualized as follows.



**Figure 3.** Visualization of related actors or nodes that have pros and cons responses

Source: Research Processed Data Using DNA and VISIONE, 2022

The visualization above shows that edge green or pro actors dominate news portals compared to edge red or counter actors. As seen from the coding table above, the media portals Kompas TV, TV One, Metro TV, CNN, Republika, and Tribune have two news portals that are pro, one media is contra, and three media are neutral. In the results of the visualization of the news data on the six mass media portals, the news about the pro actors is more than the news about the contra actors, where the pro actors consist of government agencies, academics, and netizens. The counteractors include legal adviser Richard Eliezer, editor-in-chief of Kompas TV, criminal law experts, and Menkumham.

## CONCLUSION

Each media has different content and news value. Some report more about the pros and cons, and there are still media that do not have domination and a bias in their reporting. However, it can be seen from the coding table in the discussion that three of the six news portals are still reporting the events of the revocation of protection against Richard Eliezer neutrally and impartially. This is shown by the results of the data taken from the six media portals online by presenting the pros and cons of the actors equally. However, if examined more deeply, the three media have a bias in their narratives, but the actors are considered balanced in including the pros and cons. Then, from the three neutral media portals, three tend to present one party, both the pros and cons, in a more intense and dominating manner.

Then, from the visualization, which is a calculation of the collected data, it shows that there are six media portals *online* that have been researched and have a dominant value in reporting on actors who have pro views, which can be interpreted as the media portal taking sides with LPSK which is an Indonesian government institution.

The media's partiality is not a measure of the truth of what happened. It is necessary to understand the credibility of news that it was formed from the values of social and cultural demands at that time, technology, and the media institution itself (Hall, 2002a: 41). So no matter how much news in the media is in favor of one party, it cannot guarantee that the news is the most accurate and valid. Besides the Indonesian people's anxiety about the neutrality and independence of current news, many people only look at how much and how often the news appears without re-examining whether the news is following what happened.

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